

## DIMENSIONAL ANALYSIS

<u>Name</u>	<u>Dimension</u>	<u>SI Unit</u>	<u>Symbol</u>
*length	l	meter	m
*time	t	second	s
*mass	m	gram	g
weight	$m^1 l^1 t^{-2}$	newton	N
velocity	$l^1 t^{-1}$	m/s	m/s
acceleration	$l^1 t^{-2}$	$m/s^2$	$m/s^2$
force	$m^1 l^1 t^{-2}$	newton	N
work & energy	$m^1 l^2 t^{-2}$	joule	J
power	$m^1 l^2 t^{-3}$	erg/s	erg/s
pressure	$m^1 l^{-1} t^{-2}$	pascal	Pa
volume	$l^3$	cubic meter	$m^3$
density	$ml^{-3}$	$kg/m^3$	$\rho$
electric charge	At	coulomb	C
*temperature	T	Kelvin	K
*amount of substance	mol	mole	mol
*electric current	A	ampere	A
*luminosity	cd	candela	cd

\* Indicates SI base units – all others are derived.

## NUMERICAL PREFIXES

<u>Prefix</u>	<u>Symbol</u>	<u>Magnitude</u>
exa	E	$10^{18}$
peta	P	$10^{15}$
tera	T	$10^{12}$
giga	G	$10^9$
mega	M	$10^6$
kilo	k	$10^3$
hecto	h	$10^2$
deka	da	10
deci	d	$10^{-1}$
centi	c	$10^{-2}$
milli	m	$10^{-3}$
micro	$\mu$	$10^{-6}$
nano	n	$10^{-9}$
pico	p	$10^{-12}$
femto	f	$10^{-15}$
atto	a	$10^{-18}$

### Geometry

Area of a circle:	$\pi r^2$
Circumference of a circle:	$2\pi r$
Surface area of a sphere:	$4\pi r^2$
Volume of a sphere:	$\frac{4}{3}\pi r^3$

## UNIT CONVERSIONS

### Linear Measure

1 inch = 25.40 millimeters  
 1 mile = 1.609 kilometers  
 1 mile = 5280 feet

### Square Measure

1 square mile = 640 acres = 259 hectares  
 1 acre = 4840 square yards = 0.405 hectare

### Capacity Measure - Liquid

1 quart = 2 pints = 0.946 liters

### Mass

1 pound = 16 ounces = 0.4536 kilogram  
 1 ounce = 28.35 grams

### Temperature

$^{\circ}F = 9C/5 + 32$   
 $^{\circ}C = 5(F - 32)/9$   
 $K = C + 273.15$

### Energy

1 BTU = 778.3ft•lb = 252 cal = 1055 joule  
 1 joule = 4.184 calories